

**ÉRETTSÉGI VIZSGA • 2020. október 19.**

**FÖLDRAJZ  
ANGOL NYELVEN**

**KÖZÉPSZINTŰ  
ÍRÁSBELI VIZSGA**

**JAVÍTÁSI-ÉRTÉKELÉSI  
ÚTMUTATÓ**

**EMBERI ERŐFORRÁSOK MINISZTERIUMA**

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**Guidelines for the assessment of the papers**

If a task has a correct solution that is not included in the answer key, the examiner has to accept it. This principle has to be applied in the case of synonymous terms as well (e.g. Republic of Korea – South Korea; composite volcano – stratovolcano).

In the tasks in which the examinee gives more answers than the required correct one(s), a deduction of 1 point per each redundant answer has to be applied but less than zero points cannot be awarded for the task or task part.

Spelling mistakes committed in the writing of geographical names (topographic notions) have to be marked by the examiner but no point has to be deducted if the term is clearly identifiable.

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**Paper I****TASK No. 1****a)**

1. Arad
2. Temesvár / Timișoara
3. Bucharest
4. Galați / Galac
5. Constanța / Konstanca

*Each correct answer is worth 1 point.*

5 points

**b)**

- a) Maros
- b) Szamos
- c) Olt

*Each correct answer is worth 1 point.*

3 points

**Total: 8 points****TASK No. 2****a)**

1. Algeria
2. Nigeria
3. South Africa / the Republic of South Africa
4. Libya
5. Kenya
6. Chad

*Each correct answer is worth 1 point.*

6 points

**b)**

- A. Gibraltar
- B. Guinea
- C. Red

*Each correct answer is worth 1 point.*

3 points

**Total: 9 points****TASK No. 3**

1. Kecskemét
2. Szolnok
3. Eger
4. Miskolc
5. Nyíregyháza
6. Debrecen
7. Békéscsaba
8. Szeged

*Each correct answer is worth 1 point.***Total: 8 points**

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**Paper II**
**TASK No. 1**

- a)
- |    |   |                 |
|----|---|-----------------|
| 1. | A | 1 point         |
| 2. | B | 1 point         |
| 3. | C | 1 point         |
|    |   | <b>3 points</b> |
- b)
- |    |   |                 |
|----|---|-----------------|
| 1. | D | 1 point         |
| 2. | F | 1 point         |
|    |   | <b>2 points</b> |
- c) D
- Explanation: the virtual path of the Sun (in the sky) is the lowest in December, that's why the shadow is the longest. / The Sun culminates at the lowest angle in December, that's why the shadow is the longest. / The angle of incidence of the sunrays at noon is the smallest in December. 1 point
- Note: Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.*
- Towards the north. 1 point
- 3 points**

**Total: 8 points****TASK No. 2**

- |    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
| a) | Continental plates  | 1 point   |
|    |   | <b>1 point</b>  |
| b) | Magma currents. / Magmatic currents. / Convection currents in the magma. / The inner heat of the Earth. | 1 point   |
|    |   | <b>1 point</b>  |
| c) | Sedimentary rocks.  | 1 point   |
|    |   | <b>1 point</b>  |
| d) | Folding.  | 1 point   |
|    |   | <b>1 point</b>  |
| e) | The Eurasian Mountain System.   | 1 point   |
|    |   | Eurasian / African / Arabian / Australian / Indian / Indo-Australian Plate <span style="float: right;">1+1 point</span> |
|    |   | <b>3 points</b>   |
| f) | Earthquakes / volcanism ( <i>or</i> volcanic activity)  | 1 point   |
|    |   | <b>1 point</b>  |

**Total: 8 points****TASK No. 3**

- a)
- |    |  |                 |
|----|--|-----------------|
| A: | The meeting of cold and warm air (in a weather front) / the warm air is sliding onto the denser cold air / the colder air is forcing the warm air to ascend. | 1 point         |
| B: | It is getting over a mountain range / the effect of the relief / orographic effect.  | 1 point         |
| C: | It is warming up.  | 1 point         |
|    |  | <b>3 points</b> |

- b) A 1 point  
1 point
- c) The saturation temperature of the air. / The temperature at which the air becomes saturated with water vapour. 1 point  
*Note: Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.*  
1 point
- d) 1 point  
 - It cools / its temperature falls. 1 point  
 - It takes up humidity (water vapour) at the given temperature. 1 point  
*Note: Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.*  
2 points

**Total: 7 points**
**TASK No. 4**

- a) North Atlantic Drift / Current (*acceptable*: Gulf Stream) 1 point  
 The westerly winds / the westerlies. / Prevailing winds. 1 point  
 The irregular distribution of continents. / The position of Europe and Greenland. / The Coriolis effect. / The deflecting force resulting from the rotation of the Earth. 1 point  
*Note: Mentioning any of these is acceptable.*  
3 points
- b) In the Southern Hemisphere there aren't any continents in the south which could divert the currents. 1 point  
*Note: Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.*  
1 point
- c) Location A: 4 °C 1 point  
 Location B: 15 °C 1 point  
 In location A: the cold (Labrador) ocean current cools the eastern-northeastern coast of North America / the cold ocean current cools the coastline. 1 point  
 In location B: The North Atlantic Drift warms the coastline. / The warm ocean current warms the coastline. 1 point  
*Note: Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable. Mentioning the positive and negative temperature anomaly is also acceptable.*  
4 points

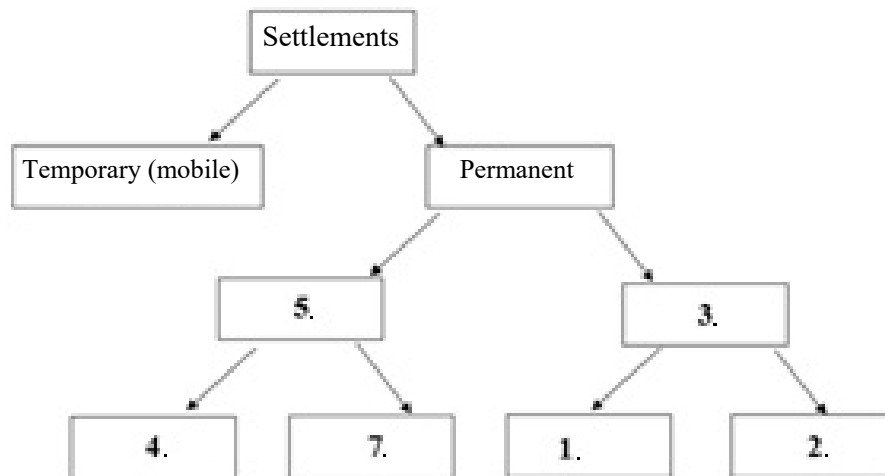
**Total: 8 points**
**TASK No. 5**

Typical of the Mediterranean area	Typical of the maritime area	Typical of both areas
1., 5., 7., 8.	2., 6.	3., 4.

*Each item written into the appropriate rectangle is worth 1 point.*

*Note: The order of the numbers in the given rectangle is not important.*

**Total: 8 points**

**TASK No. 6**

Each number written into the appropriate gap is worth 1 point.

Note: Numbers 5 and 3, together with the appropriate numbers related to them, are interchangeable.

The order of numbers 1 and 2 (related to number 3) and that of numbers 4 and 7 (related to number 5) are interchangeable.

**Total: 6 points**

**TASK No. 7**

- a) The fall in the price of the product. 1 point  
 It was produced in an ever-growing amount, that's why the cost of production per item decreased. 1 point  
 Note: Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.

2 points

- b) The market price of the product would rise.

1 point

1 point

- c) The laws of supply and demand.

1 point

Note: Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.

1 point

**Total: 4 points**

**TASK No. 8**

1. E
2. C
3. G
4. D
5. F
6. A

Each correct answer is worth 1 point.

**Total: 6 points**

**TASK No. 9**

- a) D 1 point
- b) Brazil 1 point
- c) The (world market) price of raw materials fell. 1 point
- d) D, E 1+1 point

**Total: 5 points****TASK No. 10**

- a) In 1975. 1 point
- b) Natural population decline / decreasing population. 1 point
- c) The natural growth has been decreasing gradually since 1980 / The rate of natural population decline has been increasing since 1985 / The population of the country has been declining gradually since 1980. / The society is ageing. 1 point  
*Note: Any of these answers is acceptable. Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.*
- d) Population pyramid **A**: 2015      Population pyramid **B**: 1975 1 point  
 The bottom part of population pyramid **B** is wider, this means there is still natural growth there. / The bottom part of population pyramid **A** refers to the decline in the population number. / The bottom part of population pyramid **A** is gradually narrowing, which refers to a permanent decline in the population number. 1 point  
*Note: Any of these answers is acceptable. Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.*
- e) Number 2. 1 point  
 Since the life expectancy of women is higher, on the right side there are more women in older age groups. 1 point  
*Note: Alternative phrasings of the correct answer are also acceptable.*

**Total: 7 points****TASK No. 11**

TRUE statement: 1., 5., 7., 8.

FALSE statement: 2., 3., 4., 6.

*Each correct answer is worth 1 point.**Note: The order of the numbers is not important.***Total: 8 points**